Crop Progress

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Special Note

Due to a lapse in federal funding in October and November 2025, the Crop Progress reports for the weeks ending October 5, 2025, through November 9, 2025, were canceled. Therefore, previous year estimates for the corresponding weeks will not be available. Five-year average estimates will reflect the years 2021-2025 using published estimates for 2021-2024 and imputed estimates for 2025.

Corn Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 93% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 1, 2025	October 25, 2026	November 1, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	50	65	65
Illinois	(NA)	74	86	83
Indiana	(NA)	61	75	71
Iowa	(NA)	47	66	79
Kansas	(NA)	79	86	87
Kentucky	(NA)	91	93	87
Michigan	(NA)	28	43	54
Minnesota	(NA)	65	82	85
Missouri	(NA)	79	86	85
Nebraska	(NA)	55	66	75
North Carolina	(NA)	96	98	96
North Dakota	(NA)	58	76	69
Ohio	(NA)	35	53	60
Pennsylvania	(NA)	35	61	53
South Dakota	(NA)	44	63	75
Tennessee	(NA)	98	100	94
Texas	(NA)	95	97	96
Wisconsin	(NA)	42	61	57
18 States	(NA)	60	74	77

(NA) Not available.

Soybeans Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 1, 2025	October 25, 2026	November 1, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	91	94	87
Illinois	(NA)	81	91	85
Indiana	(NA)	75	87	81
Iowa	(NA)	78	90	90
Kansas	(NA)	61	72	78
Kentucky	(NA)	73	81	67
Louisiana	(NA)	99	100	97
Michigan	(NA)	69	81	72
Minnesota	(NA)	93	97	98
Mississippi	(NA)	98	99	93
Missouri	(NA)	65	79	73
Nebraska	(NA)	75	84	88
North Carolina	(NA)	32	49	42
North Dakota	(NA)	88	96	91
Ohio	(NA)	69	83	83
South Dakota	(NA)	89	94	92
Tennessee	(NA)	81	88	72
Wisconsin	(NA)	87	94	84
18 States	(NA)	79	88	84

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 1, 2025	October 25, 2026	November 1, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	(NA)	94	96	98
Arizona	(NA)	98	99	100
Arkansas	(NA)	100	100	100
California	(NA)	95	97	96
Georgia	(NA)	96	99	97
Kansas	(NA)	95	97	90
Louisiana	(NA)	100	100	100
Mississippi	(NA)	100	100	100
Missouri	(NA)	100	100	99
North Carolina	(NA)	93	95	96
Oklahoma	(NA)	80	90	98
South Carolina	(NA)	100	100	99
Tennessee	(NA)	100	100	98
Texas	(NA)	84	87	92
Virginia	(NA)	100	100	100
15 States	(NA)	89	92	95

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Harvested – Selected States

[These 15 States harvested 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 1, 2025	October 25, 2026	November 1, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	(NA)	47	62	56
Arizona	(NA)	49	53	50
Arkansas	(NA)	81	92	84
California	(NA)	50	55	52
Georgia	(NA)	33	47	44
Kansas	(NA)	21	30	35
Louisiana	(NA)	81	91	90
Mississippi	(NA)	83	95	80
Missouri	(NA)	64	87	72
North Carolina	(NA)	23	41	44
Oklahoma	(NA)	17	32	38
South Carolina	(NA)	28	43	41
Tennessee	(NA)	67	80	64
Texas	(NA)	55	61	48
Virginia	(NA)	38	48	53
15 States	(NA)	52	63	54

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 1, 2025	October 25, 2026	November 1, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	99	99	99
Kansas	(NA)	88	92	98
Nebraska	(NA)	89	94	99
Oklahoma	(NA)	99	100	99
South Dakota	(NA)	95	99	100
Texas	(NA)	100	100	100
6 States	(NA)	93	96	100

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 1, 2025	October 25, 2026	November 1, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	45	65	71
Kansas	(NA)	40	49	70
Nebraska	(NA)	35	42	71
Oklahoma	(NA)	66	71	66
South Dakota	(NA)	51	63	79
Texas	(NA)	95	97	98
6 States	(NA)	56	64	78

(NA) Not available.

Peanuts Harvested – Selected States

[These 8 States harvested 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 1, 2025	October 25, 2026	November 1, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	(NA)	49	61	74
Florida	(NA)	58	65	88
Georgia	(NA)	51	69	72
North Carolina	(NA)	51	69	73
Oklahoma	(NA)	35	50	59
South Carolina	(NA)	56	67	67
Texas	(NA)	41	51	52
Virginia	(NA)	91	95	88
8 States	(NA)	51	66	72

(NA) Not available.

Sugarbeets Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 87% of the 2025 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 1, 2025	October 25, 2026	November 1, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	(NA)	62	85	82
Michigan	(NA)	30	50	61
Minnesota	(NA)	86	91	98
North Dakota	(NA)	96	100	93
4 States	(NA)	75	86	86

(NA) Not available.

Sunflowers Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 85% of the 2025 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 1, 2025	October 25, 2026	November 1, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	52	65	65
Kansas	(NA)	37	55	68
North Dakota	(NA)	46	61	55
South Dakota	(NA)	45	60	55
4 States	(NA)	46	61	56

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Planted – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 1, 2025	October 25, 2026	November 1, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	29	54	59
California	(NA)	30	35	35
Colorado	(NA)	98	99	96
Idaho	(NA)	96	98	98
Illinois	(NA)	70	84	81
Indiana	(NA)	67	78	77
Kansas	(NA)	80	86	87
Michigan	(NA)	75	84	83
Missouri	(NA)	58	74	68
Montana	(NA)	90	95	94
Nebraska	(NA)	95	98	94
North Carolina	(NA)	24	43	37
Ohio	(NA)	68	88	86
Oklahoma	(NA)	51	62	79
Oregon	(NA)	90	95	88
South Dakota	(NA)	95	97	96
Texas	(NA)	70	77	75
Washington	(NA)	98	99	97
18 States	(NA)	76	83	84

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Emerged – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 1, 2025	October 25, 2026	November 1, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	13	23	36
California	(NA)	15	17	15
Colorado	(NA)	68	81	79
Idaho	(NA)	66	86	80
Illinois	(NA)	40	57	54
Indiana	(NA)	27	42	50
Kansas	(NA)	48	66	68
Michigan	(NA)	61	74	70
Missouri	(NA)	31	50	42
Montana	(NA)	68	75	76
Nebraska	(NA)	80	89	85
North Carolina	(NA)	9	19	20
Ohio	(NA)	48	68	64
Oklahoma	(NA)	32	41	59
Oregon	(NA)	61	72	56
South Dakota	(NA)	76	85	77
Texas	(NA)	55	63	53
Washington	(NA)	90	94	82
18 States	(NA)	53	65	65

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending November 1, 2026

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	10	12	37	38	3
California	-	-	15	80	5
Colorado	1	9	53	32	5
Idaho	-	3	21	70	6
Illinois	3	5	34	47	11
Indiana	2	5	25	58	10
Kansas	6	14	33	42	5
Michigan	-	2	33	60	5
Missouri	-	1	26	60	13
Montana	-	1	42	56	1
Nebraska	9	5	19	63	4
North Carolina	3	11	19	59	8
Ohio	1	2	29	56	12
Oklahoma	5	20	50	20	5
Oregon	6	16	32	33	13
South Dakota	7	12	45	34	2
Texas	9	25	33	27	6
Washington	3	8	64	15	10
18 States	5	13	38	38	6
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	November 1, 2025	October 25, 2026	November 1, 2026
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	(NA)	6.8	6.6
Arizona	(NA)	5.5	6.0
Arkansas	(NA)	7.0	6.8
California	(NA)	6.5	7.0
Colorado	(NA)	5.7	4.6
Connecticut	(NA)	7.0	7.0
Delaware	(NA)	7.0	7.0
Florida	(NA)	6.2	5.8
Georgia	(NA)	6.6	6.6
Idaho	(NA)	5.6	5.1
Illinois	(NA)	6.6	6.1
Indiana	(NA)	6.8	6.5
Iowa	(NA)	6.4	5.1
Kansas	(NA)	6.3	4.6
Kentucky	(NA)	6.8	6.7
Louisiana	(NA)	6.9	6.6
Maine	(NA)	6.6	6.3
Maryland	(NA)	7.0	7.0
Massachusetts	(NA)	7.0	7.0
Michigan	(NA)	6.9	6.7
Minnesota	(NA)	6.2	4.6
Mississippi	(NA)	6.8	6.5
Missouri	(NA)	6.8	5.8
Montana	(NA)	5.0	5.7
Nebraska	(NA)	6.1	4.6
Nevada	(NA)	4.7	7.0
New Hampshire	(NA)	7.0	7.0
New Jersey	(NA)	7.0	7.0
New Mexico	(NA)	4.8	4.2
New York	(NA)	7.0	7.0
North Carolina	(NA)	6.7	7.0
North Dakota	(NA)	6.5	6.1
Ohio	(NA)	6.6	6.8
Oklahoma	(NA)	6.7	5.6
Oregon	(NA)	5.7	6.3
Pennsylvania	(NA)	7.0	7.0
Rhode Island	(NA)	7.0	7.0
South Carolina	(NA)	7.0	6.9
South Dakota	(NA)	6.2	4.1
Tennessee	(NA)	7.0	6.5
Texas	(NA)	6.4	5.1
Utah	(NA)	4.7	5.8
Vermont	(NA)	6.6	6.4
Virginia	(NA)	7.0	6.9
Washington	(NA)	7.0	5.0
West Virginia	(NA)	5.9	6.5
Wisconsin	(NA)	6.7	5.9
Wyoming	(NA)	6.7	6.4

(NA) Not available.

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending November 1, 2026

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	16	38	42	4
Arizona	3	20	59	18
Arkansas	73	22	5	-
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	16	35	36	13
Connecticut	-	25	75	-
Delaware	18	29	53	-
Florida	1	24	57	18
Georgia	16	53	30	1
Idaho	2	12	75	11
Illinois	17	32	48	3
Indiana	13	35	50	2
Iowa	-	4	80	16
Kansas	5	15	71	9
Kentucky	20	38	42	-
Louisiana	61	26	12	1
Maine	9	46	43	2
Maryland	4	32	64	-
Massachusetts	38	38	24	-
Michigan	7	35	57	1
Minnesota	3	18	69	10
Mississippi	50	31	19	-
Missouri	18	28	50	4
Montana	9	29	61	1
Nebraska	8	16	69	7
Nevada	35	40	25	-
New Hampshire	-	31	69	-
New Jersey	-	10	86	4
New Mexico	10	10	55	25
New York	2	14	83	1
North Carolina	14	58	28	-
North Dakota	9	29	58	4
Ohio	2	22	76	-
Oklahoma	11	35	49	5
Oregon	28	45	27	-
Pennsylvania	3	6	91	-
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	31	43	26	-
South Dakota	9	29	55	7
Tennessee	36	42	20	2
Texas	10	30	49	11
Utah	2	30	67	1
Vermont	-	28	72	-
Virginia	12	39	48	1
Washington	25	32	42	1
West Virginia	4	31	45	20
Wisconsin	4	21	70	5
Wyoming	53	31	15	1
48 States	13	25	56	6
Previous week	12	26	57	5
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending November 1, 2026

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	14	37	48	1
Arizona	3	15	71	11
Arkansas	72	24	4	-
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	30	28	31	11
Connecticut	-	25	75	-
Delaware	30	23	47	-
Florida	10	22	51	17
Georgia	14	50	35	1
Idaho	4	30	62	4
Illinois	17	32	49	2
Indiana	15	31	52	2
Iowa	-	6	82	12
Kansas	8	20	65	7
Kentucky	21	36	43	-
Louisiana	65	24	11	-
Maine	19	48	33	-
Maryland	2	34	64	-
Massachusetts	23	53	24	-
Michigan	5	38	55	2
Minnesota	5	22	69	4
Mississippi	52	31	17	-
Missouri	15	29	53	3
Montana	10	43	46	1
Nebraska	12	20	64	4
Nevada	10	45	45	-
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	-	4	96	-
New Mexico	12	11	62	15
New York	-	10	90	-
North Carolina	18	35	47	-
North Dakota	13	31	54	2
Ohio	1	12	86	1
Oklahoma	15	38	45	2
Oregon	42	37	21	-
Pennsylvania	2	6	89	3
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	30	45	25	-
South Dakota	16	40	41	3
Tennessee	39	39	20	2
Texas	16	30	49	5
Utah	9	38	52	1
Vermont	-	15	85	-
Virginia	18	35	46	1
Washington	22	34	44	-
West Virginia	4	25	51	20
Wisconsin	8	21	68	3
Wyoming	56	30	14	-
48 States	15	27	54	4
Previous week	15	28	54	3
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Corn: Harvested
Cotton: Bolls Opening, Harvested
Peanuts: Harvested
Sorghum: Harvested
Soybeans: Harvested
Sugarbeets: Harvested
Sunflowers: Harvested
Winter Wheat: Planted, Emerged, Condition (2027 Crop)
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service - Estimation Branch Contacts

For more information about specific data items, please contact the Estimation Branch staff members below. You can also email inquiries to nass@usda.gov.

Anthony Prillaman, Associate Deputy Administrator..... (202) 720-2127

Darin Jantzi, Section Chief ..... (701) 412-5953

Crops: Apricots, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Canola, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Cucumbers, Hemp, Macadamias, Mustard Seed, Nectarines, Peaches, Plums, Pumpkins, Prunes, Rapeseed, Rye, Safflower, Soybeans, Squash, Sunflower

Jeff Lemmons, Section Chief..... (202) 973-3272

Crops: Artichokes, Avocados, Cabbage, Crop Progress, Dates, Dry Edible Beans, Grapes, Green Peas, Hops, Olives, Pistachios, Potatoes, Rice, Snap Beans, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes, Tomatoes, Walnuts, Wheat

Tiffany Byrne, Section Chief (Acting)..... (651) 440-7789

Crops: Almonds, Asparagus, Barley, Beets, Blueberries, Carrots, Chickpeas, Coffee, Corn, Cranberries, Dry Edible Peas, Garlic, Grapefruit, Lemons, Lentils, Mandarins/Tangerines, Maple, Mushrooms, Onions, Oranges, Papayas, Pears, Pecans, Raspberries, Sweet Corn, Tobacco

Julie Weber, Section Chief..... (202) 317-0165

Crops: Apples, Cantaloupe, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flaxseed, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings, Hay, Hazelnuts, Honeydew, Kale, Kiwifruit, Lettuce, Mint, Oats, Peanuts, Proso Millet, Sorghum, Spinach, Strawberries, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelon

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- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS's and other agency archived reports at https://esmis.nal.usda.gov. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from https://esmis.nal.usda.gov. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our "Ask A Specialist" website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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